

Unit 1 Lesson 5 - How long does it take to finish one project?

## Review

Put the correct simple present tense of the verb.

1. Yuan $\qquad$ (work) in the airport on Sundays.
2. They usually $\qquad$ (welcome) their hotel guests in the morning.
3. Michael $\qquad$ (reside) in Rosewood Town.
4. The shop $\qquad$ (not, bake) pies during the holidays.
5. Trees $\qquad$ (lose) their leaves during autumn.
6. Water $\qquad$ (boil) at 100 degrees.

Introduce today's sentences.

## Grammar Focus

C Expressions for Lengths of Time
Cime Expressions - Past, Present, Future

## Key Expressions

CHow long does it take to finish one project?
© It takes two to six hours to finish a project if you don't slack off.
© We aim for top quality to please clients these days.

## Listen to the teacher and repeat.


slack

quality

rush

client

aim

collaboration


Aya: How long does it take to finish one project?
Lina: Since you're new here, you'll do smaller projects for now.
It takes two to six hours to finish a project if you don't slack off.
Aya: Do you mean that small projects can take up to six hours?
Lina: We don't rush here. Someone will help you as you work.
We aim for top quality to please clients these days.
Aya: I understand. What if I couldn't finish a project in six hours?
Lina: Well, there should be collaboration in our team.
Aya: So, in the future, I can ask for help, right?
Lina: Of course, you can.

## Learn the grammar structures.

## $\square$ Expressions for Lengths of Time

used to express how long an action happens

## How long?

How long + do/does + noun/pronoun + take + infinitive

How long does it take to finish one project?
How long does it take you to get to work?
How long do they take to go shopping?
How $\qquad$ does it $\qquad$ you to study English? ? $\longrightarrow$

## It takes...

It takes $\boldsymbol{+}$ length of time $\boldsymbol{+}$ infinitive

## It takes two to six hours to finish a project.

It takes me half an hour to get to work.
It takes them half a day to go shopping.
It takes me $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ _.

## Learn the grammar structures.

## $\square$ Time Expressions - Past, Present, Future

- Past: I went to the museum recently.
- Present: We aim for top quality to please clients these days.
- Future: In two weeks, Mary will go to Hawaii.

| PAST |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| yesterday | last week |
| an hour ago | recently |
| a little while ago | in the past |
| a long time ago | this morning |


| $\mathrm{PR}=\mathrm{SENT}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| now | at this moment |
| today | at this time |
| this week | these days |
| as we speak | nowadays |


| FUTURE |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| soon | in the near future |
| tomorrow | eventually |
| next week | way off in the future |
| in an hour | later this evening |

## Activity

Fill in the blanks with the correct verb, infinitive, or time expression.

## How long?

## It takes...

1. How long $\qquad$ it take him $\qquad$ get ready?

It takes him two hours to get ready.
2. How long do you take to copy the files?

It $\qquad$ me sixty seconds $\qquad$ the files.

It takes $\qquad$ to finish a bachelor's degree.
3. How $\qquad$ a bachelor's degree?
4. How long does it take to cook rice?
5. $\qquad$ ?

## Activity

Fill in the blanks with the correct time expression from the box.

| a little while ago | tomorrow | a long time ago | last |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| yesterday | nowadays | later this evening | next |

1. $\qquad$ I went to school late.
2. I'll visit Sarah again $\qquad$ .
3. $\qquad$ week, I went to a debut party.
4. $\qquad$ year, my cousin will get married.
5. They went to the castle $\qquad$ .
6. $\qquad$ it is more common to attend classes online.
7. It's too early. I'll modify the report $\qquad$ .
8. Tom received an email from his fiancée just $\qquad$ .

Describe the pictures using time expressions.


Situation: Your manager is asking for an update about your tasks at work. Tell her what you have finished, what you are doing now, and your plans for the future. Use the grammar you have learned today. (Time Expressions)

| Word Focus |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| slack | rush | aim |
| quality | client | collaboration |

## Grammar Focus

- Expressions for Lengths of Time
- Time Expressions - Past, Present, Future

