

Sustainable ◀
Development
▶ **Goals**

Lesson 12

Goal 6 —

Clean Water and Sanitation (2)





Severe Sanitation Situation



Two billion people don't have a decent toilet of their own.



Every minute a newborn dies from the lack of safe water and clean environment.



Diarrhea caused by dirty water and poor toilets kills a child under 5 every 2 minutes.

? *What's the negative consequence of poor sanitation above?*





Read and Review

Read and Answer

Water, **sanitation** and **hygiene** or WASH, are important to human health and well-being.

Not having enough access to safe drinking water and to good sanitation facilities are huge causes of death in the world, especially in children.

Diarrhea, a disease that is caused by drinking **contaminated** water, kills around 1.6 million children every year.

sanitation n.

equipment that takes dirty water and waste away from buildings

hygiene n.

the practice of keeping clean to prevent disease

contaminated adj.

to make something less pure or make it poisonous



Read and Review

Read and Answer



1. What are important to human health and well-being ?



2. What are huge causes of death in the world?



3. What causes diarrhea? How about its consequence?



Focus on Global Issues

QQ English



Read the fact about the sanitation problem below.



India

*Half of India's 1.2 billion people do not have access to a toilet. This means more than 600 million people are left with no choice but to **do their business** in streets and fields.*



Talk about the sanitation problems in your country.

1.

2.

3.



Brainstorm and voice your opinion.

What are the negative effects of poor sanitation?

1

Heavy burden on healthcare costs. (Diseases caused by poor sanitation may need a large amount of money for a cure.)

2

3





Think and speak

What could we do to improve sanitation?

Your ideas:

1 (from the government's point of view)

2 (from the community's point of view)

3 (from individuals' point of view)

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech





Global Issues Shooting

Sentence patterns:

- ✓ is one of the best ways to tackle this problem
- ✓ could be cured by

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech

Sentence build-up:

a. As for the government, raising the budget for improving household sanitation facilities is one of the best ways to tackle this problem.

b.

c.



Speech on Global Issues

QQ English



Give a speech on clean water and sanitation.



Goal 6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Safe water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) are extremely important for people's health. However, WASH-related diseases are widely increasing. It is urgent to take efforts to improve sanitation and protect public health.

To improve the present situation, we should

List your opinions



Build up sentences



Give a speech

