

Flavors of the World

Lesson 5
Grammar Station I



GRAMMAR LEAD-IN



What do you think is she cooking?

What food do you usually cook?



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Present Simple

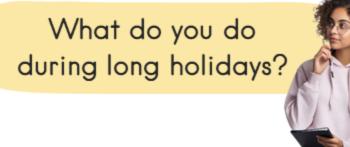
We use the present simple:

- for habits that happen regularly
 I always eat lunch at restaurants.
- for permanent situations
 She doesn't drink coffee.
- for general truths
 Water boils at 100 °C.

Positive/ Negative/ Question Forms					
I/You/We/They	eat	pancake.			
	don't eat				
He/She/It	eats				
	doesn't eat				
Do	I/you/we/they				
50	Tryoutwerthey	eat	pancake?		
Does	he/she/it				

Mave a try!

- 1. Ice _____ (melt) when heated.
- 2. Does he _____ (drink) green tea for breakfast?
- 3. We sometimes _____ (visit) our grandma for Thanksgiving.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Present Continuous

We use the present continuous:

- for present moments
 - I'm cooking dinner at the moment.
- for temporary situations
 - I'm eating at a restaurant now.

Positive/ Negative/ Question Forms

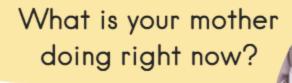
I	am		
	am not		
You/We/They	are	oating pancako	
	are not	eating pancake.	
He/She/It	is		
	is not		
Δm	1		

Am	I
Are	you/we/they
Is	he/she/it

eating pancake?

Mave a try!

- 1. He _____ (fry) the potatoes now.
- 2. I _____ (research) various cooking techniques.
- 3. We _____ (prepare) for the tennis competition these days.



GRAMMAR FOCUS

Present Simple



I make breakfast.

= I make breakfast every day.

Present Continuous



I am making breakfast now.

= I'm currently making breakfast but I'll be done soon.

🔦 Have a try!

Underline the verb in each sentence. Then, identify whether it is in the present simple or present continuous.

- 1. They drink soy milk for breakfast.
- 2. What are you doing now?

- 3. We are running to your home.
- 4. Lena and Jenny go to yoga class.

PRACTICE TIME

Describe the pictures using the hints.

Positive Sentence



Negative Sentence



Question Form



PRACTICE TIME

Spin the wheel and answer the question in each number.



- What do you usually eat for breakfast?
- What is your mom doing now?
- What is your favorite food?
- What do you usually eat when you are sad?
- What is your dad doing now?
- What do you usually eat when you are sick?

TAKE A NOTE

State Verbs

are verbs that do not describe an action.

belong prefer know hate like want wish hear mean



They should NOT be used in the present continuous.

want

I am wanting to go on a long trip.

prefer

My friends are preferring Italian food.



Nave a try!

Tick the sentence that correctly uses state verbs.

- That big store belongs to a rich family. That big store is belongs to a rich family.
- I'm understanding my teacher's discussion.
- understand my teacher's discussion.

PRODUCTION

Fill in the correct word for each blank using the hints. Change its form if necessary.

	(e	el	
Mary:		I	aı	,







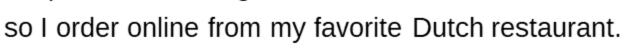


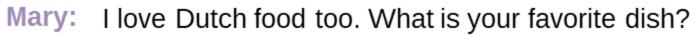
Mary: I am _____ hungry now. Let's go out and eat.
 Hera I already bought some food, and now I am ____ a club sandwich from that new American fast-food restaurant.
 Mary: You always _____ food at restaurants for lunch.



Do you like to cook dinner at home or order takeout?

Hera: Sometimes I ______ to cook something simple, like rice and soup or sauteed vegetables. But sometimes, I'm too tired to cook,





Hera: I really _____ the stroopwafel with caramel filling. It's delicious!





Present Simple

- for habits that happen regularly:

 l eat chocolates before exams.
- for permanent situations:

 He lives near the coast in Australia.
- for general truths:

 The sun rises in the east.

Present Continuous

- for present moments:

 I am listening to the radio now.
- for temporary situations:

 My mother is cleaning the kitchen.
- State verbs (know, like, prefer, hear, etc.) do not describe an action and should NOT be used in the present continuous tense. e.g. He is wanting wants ice cream.

